

BRIGHT MINDS, BRIGHT LIGHTS.

THE WORLD OF ZKW 2019

OUR VISION

Pioneering premium lighting and electronic systems by ZKW for all mobility concepts in the global automotive industry



Dear Reader,

We are the ZKW Group - your specialist for innovative premium lighting systems and electronics. As a system supplier, we are one of the world's leading strategic partners in the automotive industry. We are an Austrian company with over 9,700 employees in Europe, America, and Asia. We are improving our efficiency with flat hierarchies and short decisionmaking pathways.

We develop and produce premium lighting systems and electronic modules for the automotive industry. Our product portfolio ranges from interior and license plate lamps to highly complex, AFS-capable full LED headlamps with integrated laser high beams; we also develop and manufacture circuit boards and electronic modules for LED headlamps, thus shaping the appearance and character of vehicles around the world.

We deliver products to our customers with uncompromising quality and absolute reliability, and with leading global technologies for more individuality, safety, and environmental compatibility. They receive attractive products with more personality and expression.

As a successful player in all of our locations, we offer our employees the opportunity to be part of a dynamic success story with good future prospects. We achieve this through attractive and secure positions for both top executives and top talents, and through a large number of continued training options and international career prospects. Our suppliers benefit from reliable partnerships with long-term, stable prospects. We are able to offer opportunities for international growth based on our global network. Our force of innovation and diverse opportunities for cooperation smoothe the pathway for good collabora-

tion.

The history of innovations produced by our company is long, and we still feel obligated to maintain our pioneering spirit. Extensive investment in research and development ensures that we can maintain and further expand our top position. Thousands of bright minds in many different countries are excited to work with us to do just that.



Oliver Schubert, CEO ZKW Group

Olives how

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Overview of ZKW history

FACTS AND FIGURES

KEY DATA ABOUT OUR COMPANY AT A GLANCE





* Accounting acc. to IFRS | ** Unaudited figure according to IFRS | *** Forecast



The development of ZKW group employees across all international locations.



THE WORLD OF ZKW 2019 09

PRODUCT RANGE

Headlamps, fog lamps, daytime running lights. All available in laser, LED, xenon, and halogen - we put customer requirements in the right light.



VOLVO TRUCKS FM



BMW 7 series



LAMBORGHINI Urus



AUDI Q3



MERCEDES GLC



OPEL Insignia



PORSCHE Boxster 982 & Cayman



FREIGHTLINER Cascadia

TRUCK HEADLAMPS



BMW, fog lamp



AUXILIARY LAMPS





TwinLite, light engine

ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS

CAR HEADLAMPS



BMW Motorrad K50



KTM SuperDuke

MOTORCYCLE HEADLAMPS





LYNK & CO 01, auxiliary lamp

ŠKODA Octavia, fog lamp



LED control unit

BRANDS THAT TRUST US

Whether they are premium or volume manufacturers, or whether they make cars, trucks or motorcycles: Our customers demand innovative lighting systems.





LOCATIONS

THE ZKW GROUP IS HEADQUARTERED IN AUSTRIA AND EXPORTS TRAFFIC SAFETY ALL OVER THE WORLD



ZKW WORLDWIDE

From Austria, through Europe, to the world. ZKW – We export traffic safety worldwide.



GROUP ORGANIZATION

Our executive management, located at our corporate headquarters in Wieselburg, Austria.

GROUP HEADQUARTERS

We maintain innovative, skilled development centers and flexible, high-performing production sites.







• Asset management and consulting • 100 m²

• 7 employees*

ZKW HOLDING GMBH

> Rottenhauser Straße 8 3250 Wieselburg Austria





- Group management
- Administration
- Research & development
- 900 m²
- 312 employees*

ZKW LOCATIONS

ZKW is present in the most important growth markets and works continuously on expanding its global presence.









Scheibbser Straße 17 3250 Wieselburg Austria

• Headlamps • Research &

- development • 170,000 m²
- 2,812 employees*
- Since 1954





ZKW SLOVAKIA S.R.O.

Bedzianska cesta 679/375 Krušovce 956 31 Slovakia



- Headlamps
- Auxiliary lamps
- Development
- 228,000 m²
- 2,528 employees*
- Since 2007

* Forecast Q4 2019

- Headlamps
- Auxiliary lamps
- Development
- 52,500 m²
- 1,868 employees*
- Since 2010

ZKW LIGHTING SYSTEMS (DALIAN) CO., LTD. Development Area Tie Shan Dong San Road No. 51 116600 Dalian Chino







- Headlamps
- Auxiliary lamps
- Development
- 116,800 m²
- 759 employees* • Since 2014





* Forecast Q4 2019

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ZKW ELEKTRONIK GMBH

Samuel-Morse-Straße 18 2700 Wiener Neustadt Austria



- Focus on research &
- development
- Electronic modules
- Electronic circuit boards
- 18,200 m²
- 322 employees*
- Since 2012







- Harnesses
- Electrical components
- Development
- 15,100 m²
- 1,516 employees*
- Since 1993

* Forecast Q4 2019



100 West Big Beaver Rd. Suite 300, Troy, MI 48084 USA





Development
390 m² (rent)
17 employees*

• Since 2014

• Sales

- Headlamps
- Auxiliary lamps
- Development
- 20,300 m²
- 520 employees*
- 26% share
- Since 2010





* Forecast Q4 2019



HEADLAMP PRODUCTION

FROM IDEA TO FINISHED PRODUCT: THE HARMONY OF DESIGN AND TECHNOLOGY









9 SURFACE

8 INJECTION MOLDING: LENS



6 RAW MATERIALS

TINJECTION MOLDING: COMPONENTS

IT ALL STARTS WITH AN IDEA

Lighting streets and increasing safety: Headlamps by ZKW are innovations come to life, with exciting design.



PEOPLE FIRST

The heart of the ZKW Group beats through our workforce, sounding uniformly across all our locations. In our company, you'll find profession-als with great expertise who enjoy what they do and have an eye for light technology of the future. Common goals, mutual respect, and ongoing knowledge transfer form the foundation of our corporate culture. We promote education and continued training with our internal competence training center and open up custom and international career prospects to our employees at all ZKW Group locations.

2 DESIGN

Headlights are built in several development phases. In the early design phase, the initial styling suggestions from our customers are checked for feasibility. After this phase is completed and our customers approve the designs, the Construction Department begins with the detailed design development of all headlight components. The data for ordering individual parts, assemblies, tools and production aids are described directly in the 3D model by means of 3D PMI (Product Manufacturing Information).

3 DEVELOPMENT

The market share of lighting systems based on LED technology is growing steadily. ZKW develops and manufactures the electronic components and modules we need to produce such systems in-house. This means our customers can be certain to receive ZKW products with internal values to match.

4 TESTING

Each product is subject to specific requirements, and can only be produced with custom quality assurance measures. Each of our products, from license plate lamps to full LED headlamps, must undergo numerous tests - such as temperature cycling tests – before it is installed in cars, trucks or motorcycles.





To guarantee the quality of our light technology components, we develop, manufacture and maintain the tools we need for production our-selves. Our machine park includes high-quality equipment developed expressly for this purpose, from common turning machines and milling tools to HSC milling tools, wire cutting machines, and eroding machines. Experienced technicians manufacture all sorts of injection molding forms for synthetic materials used by ZKW and other products using high-precision steel.







6 RAW MATERIALS

Headlamps and lights are manufactured using a large number of materials, which mainly include synthetic materials. ZKW uses technical thermoplastics, which must fulfill high requirements for mechanical and thermal stability and in some cases must provide outstanding surface quality.







7 INJECTION MOLDING: COMPONENTS

We produce our housings, optical lenses and reflectors ourselves. To do so, an injection mold-ing machine suctions granulates of synthetic materials, heats them, and then injects them into a pre-made tool at high pressure.





9 SURFACE

These days the refining of surfaces plays a signifi-cant role. That's why the use of different var-nishing and PVD technologies is part of the daily business to create functional and/or decorative component coatings. These coatings include for example: effect glazing of design elements, the inserting of structures into surfaces as well as the metallization of components.



All lenses are covered in a protective varnish before assembly. This seals the surface and becomes a hard wear-protective layer that guards against environmental influences and scratches.







The planning, control and execution of the material and information flows are a key element of efficient and flexible production. Fully automatic systems and modern IT solutions support employees in the efficient implementa-tion of the logistical processes.

12 ASSEMBLY

In general, over 200 individual components must be assembled to produce one single headlamp. That's why we need the most up-to-date assembly concepts available to produce our high-quality products. Final manufacturing on our fully auto-mated equipment and manual work stations is completed with a variety of different methods and highly sensitive technology.











FURTHER DEVELOPMENT

INNOVATION FOR THE MARKET, WITH A CONSISTENT EYE TOWARDS OUR ENVIRONMENT

FROM CANDLE LIGHT TO INTELLIGENT SYSTEM

For many years, comparatively little attention was paid to vehicle lighting. Today, however, lighting's contribution to safety is indespensable.

In the early years of automotive history, lanterns mounted on the sides or directly on the hood of the car gave drivers a minimum sight distance at night. In other words: The first headlamps were nothing more than candles in wind-proof boxes. Later, electrically operated lamps took their place. Over time, companies like ours have revolutionized this technology; modern vehicles today are equipped with better lighting than has ever been available before. Light-emitting diodes (LED or laser) today provide very high levels of light quantity and facilitate light levels above 1,000 lumens and intensities at the limit of what the law allows – a hundred thousand times the power of a candle.

However, today how strongly a light shines is less important. A variety of applications nowadays are used to ensure the best possible traffic safety: such as adaptive light from ZKW, for instance. Headlamps adjust their lighting focal point, luminous range, and width to your driving direction and speed so as to provide an optimal range of sight. We have also created further developments on this basis. ADB (Adaptive Driving Beam) systems developed by ZKW are a big step towards optimal visibility at night. These systems seek always to drive with high beam and dip the beam only for other drivers, which they recognize using a camera – dazzle-free high beam.

We are currently working on projects like "smart" headlamps – a front light that reacts autonomously to traffic and driving conditions, automatically adapts to changing light and traffic situations, and actively supports drivers in recognizing situations, such as marker lights. Sensor and camera technology in vehicles is also becoming more and more complex as it becomes an integral part of headlamps – without the right amount of light, even a camera can't see anything. In the nottoo-distant future, headlamps in self-driving cars will also be used to communicate with the outside world, such as with other road users or pedestrians. Intelligent lighting systems, created by the best minds in the field.



DEVELOPMENT WITH QUALITY

Only a company that continuously develops can permanently deliver top quality. Our development projects show where we stand today: right out front.



Because innovation is kept in motion through research and development processes, we don't just work to fulfill customer orders. Based on a corporate strategy with the goal of making complex products and processes safer and more efficient, we promote innovation management and work to create our proprietary developments.

Continued development of our simulation methods and virtual night trips to simulate customer-specific light distribution patterns allow us to continuously improve our quality assurance. We promote quality assurance through the following points:

- · Measures to ensure project quality through a FEM simulation program for temperature, structural stability, condensation and de-icing, injection molding, and vibration testing, taking pedestrian protection into account.
- Static and dynamic front LED light applications, including cooling and electronic implementation

Testing and measurement laboratory to verify development results, including light channel for legally conforming measurements and assessment of the light distribution of individual headlamps up through testing of complete vehicles and trucks.

In the ZKW Group, we use one of the largest light channels available and the world's most modern measurement technology to assess prototypes and series production headlamps for their homogeneity, light color, and light intensity.

LED technology is the technology of the future, and it's already here today: This light technology facilitates innovative applications, while also placing new and higher demands on electronics. To remain a leader in this field, ZKW is developing our company from a system integrator into a system manufacturer.

The share of LED vehicle lighting continues to grow. LED tail lamps and front headlamps came first, but were only available in premium vehicles - today it is clear that LED lighting will completely replace the halogen and xenon systems on the market in the future. However, laser lighting can be seen as the next step in lighting technology to fulfill the most exacting demands. The laser is a new form of semiconductor-based light source and is already in use in some cases where high light intensities are required, such as in high-power projectors. It will be used more and more frequently in cars in the future. Compared with traditional light sources like halogen, LED and above all lasers have entirely different properties. That's why they need a new approach when it comes to optics, electronics, mechanics and thermal management. The process and production technology, production safety, and general safeguards are also new.

The development of analog switches, software for control units, LED driver topologies, and the visual use of LEDs with fully automated systems - the ZKW Group is already working on all of these issues. In the future, we will also be promoting innovations in miniature lasers, digital light processing (DLP), micro electrical mechanical systems (MEMS), organic light diodes (OLED), and specialized LED configurations. In the future, other technologies like sensors will also be used in headlamp technology, turning the headlamp system into a key and fully networked sub-component of the vehicle. For



ZKW customers, this means all solutions come from a single source.

At ZKW, innovation means combining and building the knowledge we need to consistently apply new technologies throughout our entire product range. What are the advantages for road users? Improved light quality makes it easier to see and be seen, and light distribution adapted to a specific driving situation provides additional safety. In addition, new types of optical modules facilitate exclusive design, their long service lives save costs, and reduced energy consumption protects the environment.

Our patent division works with the innovation department to develop a global patent strategy. It is integrated into the entire innovation process, and allows us to protect a large number of inventions from our research and development area each year.



PRODUCTION

Of painting booths and clean rooms: Perfect light demands perfect surfaces, created with materials from our own workshop.

In production, ZKW uses a wide array of the most modern injection molding machines available (45t to 1,700t clamping force), most of them in fully-automated production, to manufacture all the technical thermoplastics for ZKW products.

We must ensure coating is possible with no issues. Besides a perfect surface, this also requires anti-static treatment. That's why production also takes place in clean rooms, in order to avoid contamination from particles of dirt.

ZKW also collaborates on surface treatments:

- Hard coating systems (UV-curing varnish systems and painting with robots)
- High-pressure aluminum vacuum evaporation systems
- Painting booths

ZKW produces our products in highly modern production cells (fully automated injection molding process followed by metallization in our sputter system) and on assembly lines with automatic screwing and press-fit stations using adhesive robots, handling machines, and integrated testing and control stations (on-line-seal testing and light adjustments) for the world's vehicles.

In lens manufacturing ZKW produces plastic lenses for LED modules. Plastic lenses enable weight savings within the headlamp as well as they offer more design options.





these demands in our supply chain. By proactively managing our environmental impacts and continuously reducing our resource consumption, we are pursuing our goal of reducing the ecological footprint of our products throughout their life cycle. Preventive actions and thus a minimizing of risks for employees ensures a safe and healthy work environment. These factors in turn increase the quality of our

cial considerations is an essential part of our activities. We also believe, we need to establish requirements to meet

A constant flow of information and a motivated, safe and healthy work environment anchor these considerations in the minds of our employees. We have their commitment and collaboration to thank for ensuring ZKW has been able to establish processes with

products.

ZKW is improving its company environmental protection measures voluntarily, going beyond statutory requirements.

results that go far beyond statutory

Depending on our locations' requirements, management system standards ISO 9001, IATF 16949, ISO 14001 and ISO 45001 are implemented or certified in part or in their entirety.

With this awareness, we have expanded our concept of quality: We only call a product high quality if it is produced as responsibly as possible by using innovative processes and by taking into account all work and safety aspects.

As a global player, however, the issue of social responsibility is becoming more and more a focus in our company – including in our supply chain. At ZKW, it is fundamentally important to us that all of our partners in our procurement network accept their social responsibility towards their employees and society. Responsibility and competence permeate all levels of the company. All employees down to the smallest areas are included through active communication.

MILESTONES

Moving ahead step by step: Overview of the history of ZKW.

<u>1938</u> Company is founded by Zizala Karl in Vienna (ZKW) (AT) <u>1954</u> Company is expanded by adding the Wieselburg plant (AT); the factory produced metal components for Lohner/Puch 1982 Takeover by the Mommert family <u>1989</u> First car headlamp rolls off the line <u>1995</u> Production of the first truck headlamp <u>1998</u> The first truck headlamp with xenon technology enters series production 2002 Premiere for the AFS development vehicles (Adaptive Front-lighting Systems = intelligent lighting systems) <u>2007</u> Establishment of the company location in Krušovce (SK) and the MICs (Management & Innovation Center) at the main headquarters in Wieselburg (AT) 2010 Establishment of our factory in Bahadurgarh (IN) alongside our joint venture partner Establishment of the company location in Dalian (CN) 2011 First full LED headlamp <u>2012</u> Construction of the electronics factory in Wr. Neustadt (AT) 2014 Establishment of a factory in Silao (MX) Construction of a development center in Troy (US) 2015 New construction of a lens factory in Wieselburg-Land (AT) <u>2016</u> New group structure <u>2018</u> ZKW's owner structure changes: LG Corp. acquires 30% and LG Electronics 70% of ZKW



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